

Design of Peptido-Steroid Libraries for Development of New Therapeutic Agents: I. Solid-Phase Synthesis



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INTRODUCTION

- We were interested in diversifying different steroid scaffolds taking advantage of the automated Fmoc-peptide chemistry on solid support.
 - Our chemical challenge was to find the appropriate linkers for the coupling of different functionnalized steroids (ketone, alcohol and phenol) on polystyrene resin and to perform the Fmoc-peptide chemistry for the synthesis of steroid derivatives in good yields and acceptable purities for biological assays.
 - We can now report the solid phase synthesis of peptido-steroid libraries bearing a small peptide unit (2-3 amino acids) for targeting several kinds of biologically relevant steroids including :
 - C2, C3, C7 and C11 peptido-steroids with an androstane (C19 steroid) nucleus
 - C7-, C16- and C17-peptido-steroids with an estradiol (C18 steroid) nucleus

CONCLUSION

- Four different linkage strategies, compatible with Fmoc chemistry, were used to achieve the solid phase synthesis of model libraries of peptido-steroids at various positions of the steroid scaffold (2β , 3β , 7α , 11β , 16β and 17α).
 - The recommended linkers and resins are:
 - silyl ether linker (PS-diethylsilyl-resin) for steroid alcohol
 - ketal linker (PS-1-glycerol-resin) for steroid ketone
 - sulfamate linker (PS-trityl chloride resin) for steroid phenol
 - Good crude yields of peptido-steroids were obtained for the synthesis of different libraries with acceptable purity levels for screening, without further purification.
 - Our lab is now ready to extend these model libraries to a more voluminous size thanks to the recent acquisition of a fully automated peptide synthesizer from aapptec.

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RESULTS

